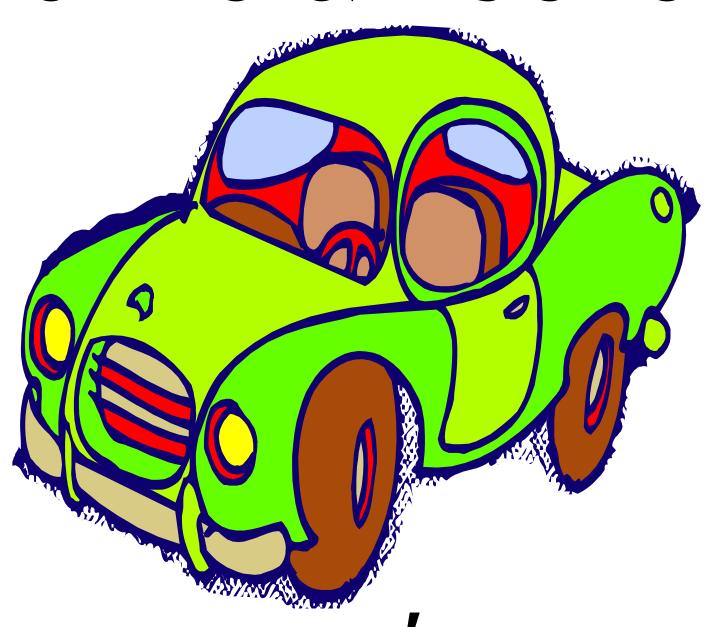
CARS & BUSES



CARROS Y AUTOBUSES